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GAZETTEER

OF THE

BOMBAY PRESIDENCY.

VOLUME V-B.

CUTCH, PALANPUR, MAHI KANTHA.

UNDER GOVERNMENT ORDERS.

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P R E F A C E .

Volume V of the Bombay Gazetteer was issued in 1880. The present volume is intended to supplement the information contained therein by more recent statistics. It also contains notes for the revision of the parent volume, which may prove of value when the time for revision of the original work arrives.

R. E. ENTHOVEN.

Poona, September 1904.

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CUTCH.

CUTCH.

NOTES FOR THE REVISION OF VOLUME V.

Area and Population—The State pays a subsidy of Rs. 2,00,000 (sic) to the British Government for the expenses of the British subsidiary force. It has an area of 7,616 square miles (exclusive of the Rann, 9,000 square miles belonging to the State). The area was increased from 6,500 square miles in 1901-02 to accord with the measurements of the survey which has been in progress since 1873. It contains 245 villages with 114,885 houses and a population as under:—

		Males.	Females.	Persons.
1901	...	244,643	213,379	458,022
1891	...	278,441	279,974	558,415

Of the total population 305,724 or 63 per cent. are Hindus, 111,238 or 23 per cent. Musalmāns, 70,467 or 14 per cent. Jains and 53 Christians. There are 33,448 literates, of whom 1,170 are able to read and write English, and 2,869 are females. The distribution of the population by occupations is—

Agriculture	...	...	230,000
Mendicancy (not religious)	...	...	25,000
Provision and care of animals	...	...	16,000
Grain dealers	...	...	15,000
Cotton weaving, etc.	...	...	15,000
Fuel and Forage	...	...	14,000
State Service	...	...	15,000
General labour	...	...	12,000
General merchandise	...	...	11,000
Personal service	...	...	15,000
Workers in gold	...	...	7,000
Money-lenders	...	...	7,000
Mariners, etc.	...	...	6,000

Agriculture and Land Revenue.—Survey operations have been in progress since 1873. The revenue is collected by *bhāgbatai*, i. e., in kind.

The State possesses 5 water-works, 4 channels and 7,689 wells for irrigation purposes. There is also a forest nursery at Bhuj containing over 1,400 plants. The Rakhals or grass-preserves number 49 extending over 312 miles and yielding 240,000 maunds, which are either consumed by the Darbāri animals or sold to outsiders. The

amounts of Tagāvi granted to the cultivators during the last ten years are shown below :—

Year.		Advances.	Collections.
1893-1894	...	648	9,910
1894-1895	...	75	5,808
1895-1896	...	1,244	5,976
1896-1897	...	3,645	4,546
1897-1898	...	1,306	3,314
1898-1899	...	881	3,737
1899-1900	...	24,753	1,645
1900-1901	...	14,069	3,271
1901-1902	...	23,318	15,085
1902-1903	...	16,220	8,614

Trade and Manufacture.—The trade of the State in 1902-03 was —

	Quantity.	Value.
	Cwt.	Rs.
Import	... 1,193,122	99,97,279
Export	... 71,478	10,14,626
Total	... 1,264,600	1,10,11,905

carried in over 10,000 vessels. There are 687 vessels belonging to natives of different towns in the State. The Cutch artizans and the Darbārs contributed largely to the Exhibition of Indian Art Manufactures which was held at Delhi in 1902. The total value of the articles exhibited by Cutch amounted to nearly Rs. 20,000. Different kinds of clay and building stones are exported from the State. There is one ginning factory and 10 cotton presses in the State.

Additional means of Communication.—The total length of metalled road open for traffic is 165 miles, on which tolls to the amount of Rs. 17,000 are levied yearly.

The following important works have been constructed since 1875 :—

	Year of completion.	Cost.
		Rs.
Nāni Rundra-Māta Road	... 1891	3,16,600
Mankuvā-Mangwānā „	... 1892	16,455
Irish Bridge on Sānga River	... 1892	5,040
Anjār-Bhachāu Road	... 1898	86,870
Bhuj-Mundra „	... 1898	77,717
Bhachāu-Sāmkeāli „	... 1900	5,000

The total annual amounts spent on public works during the last ten years are given below :—

Year.		Rs.
1893-1894	...	1,47,249
1894-1895	...	1,61,380
1895-1896	...	1,23,490
1896-1897	...	1,39,261
1897-1898	...	1,56,592
1898-1899	...	1,03,493
1899-1900	...	1,64,343
1900-1901	...	1,72,582
1901-1902	...	2,19,382
1902-1903	...	3,18,869

Famine.—The State suffered very severely from famine in 1899-1900. Relief measures were commenced in October 1899 with a daily average of 14,000 persons receiving relief. The works were closed in November 1900. The number on relief rose to 49,022 in March 1900, exclusive of 3,787 persons in receipt of gratuitous relief. Rs. 21,10,000, inclusive of Rs. 2,77,310 of Tagāvi, were expended on relief measures by the State during this famine.

Plague.—Plague first appeared in the town of Māndvi in September 1896, and led to a severe epidemic in the following April 1897. The mortality has amounted to close on 17,000 persons as shown below :—

		Attacks.	Deaths.
1896-1897	...	3,780	3,294
1897-1898	...	3,337	2,719
1898-1899	...	3,216	2,489
1899-1900	...	3,301	2,581
1900-1901	...	1,208	985
1901-1902	...	3,326	2,735
1902-1903	...	271	232
1903-1904	...	2,354	1,936

Besides, there were 558 imported cases during the period, of which 424 proved fatal.

General.—The Police force in the State numbers 826, maintained at an annual cost of Rs. 1,41,286. There is a Mint maintained at a cost of about Rs. 5,000 a year. It coined 150 Panchias realizing Rs. 38 in 1902-1903. Besides Panchias, Koris and half Koris are coined. The value of these coins is—

		Rs.	a.	p.
1 Panchia	=	1	5	1
1 Kori	=	0	4	2
1 Half Kori	=	0	2	1

There are 11 Darbāri Stallions, which served 93 mares in 1902-03. The State has its own Printing Press. There are 6 libraries containing over 8,000 volumes.

Table I.
General Statistics by Talukas.

Taluka.	STATISTICS OF CENSUS OF 1901.						STATISTICS FOR THE YEAR ENDING JULY 1903 (REVENUE YEAR).				
	Area in square miles.	Number of		Popula- tion.	Popu- lation per square mile.	Percentage variation in population between 1891-1901.	Area in Acres shown in the Revenue Accounts.			Revenue.	
		Towns.	Vil- lages.				Total.	Cul- tivated.	Ir- rigated.	From land.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Bhu]	1,598	1	147	70,921	44.38	- 0.77	823,452	285,570	4,514	Rs. 69,322	Rs. 1,90,191
Mandvi	572	1	92	88,301	154.62	-14.02	160,528	51,616	4,852	59,080	4,64,237
Mundra	418	1	60	53,590	128.20	+ 2.67	72,876	28,378	1,844	32,688	1,67,503
Anjar	470	1	75	60,899	129.57	+ 7.79	276,344	144,704	5,048	83,246	2,97,448
Bhachau	655	1	61	42,846	65.41	-24.78	130,204	94,038	5,700	82,175	98,324
Rapar	1,055	1	94	49,312	46.74	-31.24	199,676	82,834	7,348	72,913	89,059
Abdasa	944	2	156	62,215	65.90	-18.89	123,842	45,438	2,484	9,887	46,620
Lakhpat	821	...	164	13,705	16.69	-23.68	63,590	50,402	670	3,523	22,245
Nakhatrana	729	...	120	40,677	55.79	-12.70	20,866	11,520	2,174	23,784	27,277
da	232	...	17	4,486	19.33	+18.83	4,494	2,368	8	381	22,915
Khadir	122	...	11	980	8.03	-45.61	19,528	9,888	236	1,859	1,692
Total	7,616	8	937	488,022	64.07	- 12.60	1,895,400	812,786	34,938	4,37,358	14,26,520

Table II.
Rainfall.
Part A.—By Months.

Month.	Rainfall.										
	Normal Mean.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899- 00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.
April	0 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 8	...	...
May	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June	1 72	5 8	1 51	2 20	6 40	...	0 78	0 63	...	0 17	49
July	6 10	4 74	24 32	6 42	6 00	5 23	7 81	...	3 69	1 14	0 76
August	3 02	0 27	0 12	1 06	4 78	5 16	...	...	13 10	1 57	4 12
September	1 38	0 70	0 33	...	...	3 32	3 83	0 70	1 10	0 70	3 10
October	0 8	...	0 20	0 43	...	...	...	...	...	0 15	...
November	0 24	0 47	...	...	1 83	...	...	...	...	...	...
December	0 2	...	...	...	...	...	0 10	...	...	...	...
January	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
February	0 3	...	0 2	0 17	...	0 12	...	...	...	...	...
March	0 2	0 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 19
Total	12 62	11 30	25 50	11 18	19 96	13 82	12 61	1 38	17 06	3 73	8 64

Part B.—By Talukas.

Amal	12 62	11 30	26 50	11 18½	19 96	13 82	12 61	1 38	17 6	3 73	8 64
Andul	15 92	19 6	32 11	11 48	22 80	24 77	10 83	0 82	17 74	4 29	15 29
Bar	14 11	13 0	37 39	0 32	22 25	21 23	12 17	2 12	12 31	4 73	6 56
Bar	16 71	19 90	37 32	9 51	21 65	25 71	15 80	...	18 39	5 4	13 81
Chau	17 32	14 95	37 29	6 64	30 7	28 42	13 72	0 48	16 80	5 11	19 68
Andra	15 09	17 78	34 94	10 2	24 97	22 65	9 53	0 40	18 13	2 93	9 59
Hau	11 73	9 72	31 12	9 56	16 14	17 34	7 50	...	11 17	3 55	11 74
Hpat	10 70	12 25	34 71	4 43	13 62	12 12	3 89	...	7 27	1 22	17 49
Htrana	16 28	13 3	52 28	9 83	17 41	18 76	13 58	0 50	13 54	1 0	22 87
Vda	11 45	11 62	28 29	7 52	13 73	10 96	12 73	0 16	15 64	4 45	9 45
Ir	10 28	14 29	26 27	4 61	18 20	11 43	7 76	0 62	11 65	...	8 49
Dra	12 13	14 1	29 76	3 86	19 44	13 47	10 62	...	18 17	4 70	7 33

Table III.

Temperature.

Year.	January.		May.		July.		November.	
	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1894 ...	85	57	103	78	93	76	96	75
1895 ...	90	54	110	82	98	84	98	82
1896 ...	88	76	103	86	95	85	94	75
1897 ...	82	68	102	88	100	88	90	82
1898 ...	84	80	108	81	100	84	96	82
1899 ...	83	68	104	82	96	78	94	70
1900 ...	86	56	106	80	99	82	99	74
1901 ...	Not available.		102	76	100	76	96	60
1902 ...	86	50	104	78	100	78	90	62
1903 ...	80	50	109	75	98	74	91	60

Table IV.

Population of Towns.

Town.	Total.				Males.				Females.			
	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Anjar ...	12,944	12,584	14,433	18,014	6,450	6,066	6,963	9,053	6,491	6,518	7,467	8,961
Bhachau ..	...	3,722	4,530	4,203	...	1,854	2,279	2,207	...	1,868	2,231	1,996
Bhuj ...	25,020	22,308	25,421	26,362	13,365	11,547	13,423	13,491	11,635	10,761	11,998	12,863
Jakhau ...	5,145	5,040	5,128	5,059	...	2,498	2,451	2,488	...	2,542	2,674	2,671
Mandvi ...	35,998	35,980	38,155	24,683	17,829	17,285	18,407	12,226	18,159	18,695	19,748	12,457
Mundra ...	7,952	8,900	10,433	10,600	3,920	4,180	5,002	5,100	4,032	4,711	5,431	5,500
Nalia ...	5,238	5,542	7,078	6,080	2,761	2,720	3,430	2,964	2,477	2,822	3,618	3,116
Rahpur ...	...	4,601	4,013	3,685	...	2,429	2,062	1,896	...	2,172	1,931	1,789

Table V.
Caste, Tribe or Race.

Caste, tribe or race numbering more than 5000.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4
Hindu—			
Ahir	25,854	13,370	12,475
Brāhman	26,938	13,873	13,065
Audich	8,994	4,695	4,299
Chāran	7,993	4,090	3,903
Gosai or Atit	6,513	3,631	2,912
Koli	10,024	5,050	4,965
Kumbhār	11,480	5,991	6,389
Kunbi	42,015	20,667	21,348
Meghaval	33,697	17,035	16,662
Rabāri	12,520	6,554	5,966
Rajput	44,481	23,415	21,066
Vānia	47,367	23,270	24,097
Bhansāli or Vague	11,581	5,836	5,745
Lohāna	27,702	13,712	13,990
Jain—			
Oswāl	59,446	28,148	31,298
Shrimāli	10,327	5,155	5,172
Musalmān—			
Khatrī	5,021	2,515	2,506
Khoja	6,441	3,136	3,305
Kumbhār	6,094	3,074	3,020
Meman	5,626	2,777	2,849
Miana	5,878	2,816	3,062
Samra	5,098	2,668	2,430
Sheikh	38,647	19,129	19,518

Table VIII.

Prices in Seers per Rupee (40 tolas).

Year.	Palanpur.						Raddhanpur.		
	Bajrl.	Wheat.	Malt.	Gram.	Rice.		Bajrl.	Wheat.	Malt.
1899-01	20	27	40	37	11	29	37	23	60
1901-02	31	20	40	14	14	20	23	23	43
1899-00	23	27	31	27	11	27	25	35	45
1899-97	20	21	30	16	13	20	20	19	19
1897-98	20	19	20	13	10	18	19	19	19
1898-00	31	26	37	12	27	20	30	29	29
1899-00	31	22	20	13	15	16	16	16	16
1900-01	24	10	24	13	13	10	15	15	17
1901-02	29	28	30	12	12	28	25	25	25
1902-03	...	...	30	15	15	32	30	30	33

Name of stall in recording Prices.

Statement showing Crimes of Violence.

Table IX.

Offence.	Number of cases reported.									
	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
Murder	6	6	2	1	3	6	3	3	2
Guipable Homicide	2	4	4	...	1	7	8	10	11
Dacoity	23	24	14	4
Robbery	...	12	0	7	2	7	23	24	14	4
Grand Total	15	17	12	15	5	13	45	25	10

Table VII.

Caste, Tribe or Race.

Caste, tribe or race numbering more than 5,000.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
	2	3	4
<i>Hindu.</i>			
Bhangi or Hālalkhor ...	7,568	3,859	3,709
Bhil ...	14,351	7,451	6,900
Brāhman ...	21,927	11,541	10,386
Audich ...	15,679	8,183	7,496
Saigor ...	13,834	7,205	6,629
Chambhar or Mochi ...	27,872	14,269	13,603
Hajām, Nhāvi or Vāhand ...	6,745	3,516	3,229
Koli ...	98,794	52,580	46,214
Kumbhār ...	13,145	6,742	6,403
Kunbi ...	65,993	33,575	32,418
Lohār or Luhār ...	9,264	4,627	4,637
Mahār or Dhed ...	11,282	5,731	5,551
Rabari ...	30,042	15,560	14,482
Rajput ...	22,260	11,419	10,841
Sutār ...	6,989	3,550	3,439
Vāghri ...	5,691	2,942	2,749
<i>Jain.</i>			
Cswāl ...	5,694	2,957	2,737
Porwād or Porwāl ...	5,514	2,858	2,656
Shrimali ...	14,020	7,275	6,745
<i>Musalman.</i>			
Momin ...	10,921	5,492	5,429
Sheikh ...	13,931	7,313	6,618

Table VIII.

Prices in Seers per Rupee (10 tolas).

Year.	Palanpur.						Madhanpur.	
	Rajl.	Wheat.	Makh.	Gram.	Rice.		Wheat.	Rice.

Name of Station recording Prices.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1893-94	30	27	18	37	11	23	37	20	13	10
1891-93	31	29	18	40	13	20	23	13	45	11
1892-93	23	27	31	27	11	27	25	35	24	14
1896-97	20	24	20	20	15	29	20	20	19	13
1897-98	22	19	20	19	13	10	18	18	18	11
1898-99	31	26	33	37	12	27	26	36	29	11
1899-00	21	22	23	25	13	15	16	16	15	13
1900-01	24	19	24	20	13	19	15	20	17	13
1901-02	29	20	20	20	12	20	25	25	22	13
1902-03	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16

Table IX.

Statement showing Crimes of Violence.

Offence.	Number of cases reported.									
	1893-94.	1891-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
Murder ...	...	...	6	6	1	3	6	3	3	2
Guilty homicide ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dacoity ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Robbery ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total ...	12	9	4	7	2	7	23	24	14	4
1	2	3	4	6	6	7	8	9	10	11

Table X-A.
Work of Criminal and Civil Courts.

Year.	CRIMINAL.		CIVIL.	
	Original.	Appellate.	Original.	Appellate.
	Persons dealt with.	Applications.	Number of suits filed.	Appeals.
1893-94	3,447	24	5,970	49
1894-95	3,818	30	5,278	61
1895-96	4,510	34	5,493	78
1896-97	5,182	39	6,487	62
1897-98	4,200	39	3,081	64
1898-99	4,470	155	3,224	181
1899-00	6,139	187	1,266	141
1900-01	5,501	149	1,017	67
1901-02	4,194	145	1,479	136
1902-03	3,948	139	1,779	133

Criminal and Civil work done at various Courts of the
Superintendency for the year 1902-03.

Table X-B.

No.	Name of Courts and States.	Criminal	Civil	Total
1	Political Agent	...	11	11
2	Assistant Political Agent	...	...	...
3	District Deputy Assistant Political Agent	...	...	...
4	Inspector Deputy Assistant Political Agent	...	89	89
5	Thamadar of Tharad	...	98	98
6	Do.	...	139	139
7	Do.	...	119	119
8	Do.	...	29	29
9	Do.	...	29	29
10	Do.	...	29	29
11	Palampur ...	...	29	29
12	Radhapur ...	...	29	29
13	Tharad	...	144	144
14	Vav	...	870	870
15	Thakor Khanji of Deghar	...	161	161
16	Do.	...	31	31
17	Do.	...	3	3
18	Varahi Thakore	...	21	21
19	Thakore of Bhareole	...	19	19
20	Talukdars of Thana	...	29	29
21	Total	...	3,913	3,913
22	Appellate.	...	1,777	1,777
23	Political Agent	...	29	29
24	Assistant Political Agent	...	89	89
25	Radhapur ...	...	29	29
26	Total Appeals	...	139	139

Table XI.
Registration.

Year.	Regis- tration Offices.	Palanpur.			Rādhanpur.			
		Docu- ments Re- gistered.	Value of Docu- ments Re- gistered.	Fees real- ized.	Registra- tion Offices.	Docu- ments Re- gistered.	Value of Docu- ments Re- gistered.	Fees realized.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.
1893-94	6	3,742	94,922	1,219	1	158	57,892	Not available.
1894-95	6	274	83,210	265	1	138	48,085	
1895-96	6	281	100,163	327	1	101	30,033	
1896-97	6	820	141,104	378	4	123	40,303	
1897-98	6	145	44,623	178	4	115	69,328	
1898-99	6	271	69,794	254	4	135	37,117	
1899-00	6	268	69,330	277	4	110	43,160	
1900-01	6	276	64,993	262	4	29	87,696	
1901-02	6	236	70,190	206	4	137	43,408	
1902-03	...	...	...	..	3	112	29,200

Table XII.
Police and its cost (1902-03).

State.	Mounted Police.	Foot Police.	Total Strength.	Total cost.
1	2	3	4	5
	No	No.	No.	Rs.
Palanpur Imperial Police	92	225	317	69,677
Palanpur State	161	2,774	2,935	1,28,731
Rādhanpur State	104	667	771	42,105
Tharād	5	22	27	2,574
Vār	4	30	34	2,054
Total	366	3,718	4,084	2,45,141

Table XIII.

Jails.

Name.	No. of Jails.	Total No. of cost.	Daily average number of Prisoners in												
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Palanpur Agency	1	4,475	112	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137
Palanpur State	1	8,289	123	120	101	107	168	178	256	331	256	121	117	96	242
Radhampur	1	4,222	58	102	56	61	43	40	121	117	121	121	117	96	62
Tharad	1	362	6	6	6	10	7	9	16	11	16	16	11	10	8
Vav	1	211	...	25	Not given.	Not given.	Not given.	3	3	6	3	43	86	9	5
Thana lock ups	6	1,045	...	...	...	...	23	23	23	41	23	43	86	41	20
Total	11	19,204	299	390	359	382	340	334	589	751	589	589	751	494	476

Gross Revenue.

Table XIV-A.

State.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Palanpur	Rs. 6,93,307	6,21,891	6,30,915	6,99,806	6,69,628	6,40,566	6,62,397	4,93,581	5,41,340	4,92,338
Radhampur	8,00,755	8,26,318	6,17,608	7,39,577	6,71,340	6,41,337	4,13,821	2,30,137	2,63,508	2,16,760
Tharad and Vav.	73,416	73,206	83,910	70,389	99,451	93,290	60,905	63,029	50,895	51,011
Total	14,57,598	15,21,505	13,32,831	14,58,772	14,30,219	13,75,213	11,87,123	7,90,650	8,53,752	7,59,177

Table XIV-B.

Revenue Details by States (1902-03).

Name of Taluka or Mahal.	Land Revenue.	Excise.	Other Sources.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5
Palanpur	235,773	118,962	112,650	467,385
Radhampur	136,171	48,385	30,392	215,748
Tharad	24,310	12,603	4,682	41,595
Vav	3,753	4,084	2,853	11,592
Other States and Taluka Circles.	191,829	...	50,000	241,829
Total	591,836	181,834	201,179	977,849

BOMBAY GAZETTEER.

Table XV.
Opium.

Year.	Number of chests received.				Total.
	Pālanpur.	Rādhanpur.	Tharād.	Vāv.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1893-94	23	10	8	...	41
1894-95	24	20	8	3	55
1895-96	24	29	11	6	70
1896-97	27	10	13½	5	55½
1897-98	27	17½	9½	5	59
1898-99	40½	15	12	5	72½
1899-00	42	17	11	5	75
1900-01	16	16	10	5	47
1901-02	17	...	11	3	31
1902-03	19	13½	...	4	36½

Table XVI.
Local Funds.

Name of Fund.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Agency General Fund. { Receipts ...	40,856	37,362	35,683	36,365	36,812	19,801	21,919	20,532	22,524	
Expenditure ...	34,473	33,412	39,124	34,668	31,424	30,306	26,214	17,824	21,790	
Education Fund { Receipts ...	3,423	3,124	2,888	3,058	2,978	2,516	2,536	2,111	7,108	
Expenditure ...	2,051	1,986	2,040	2,034	2,041	1,834	1,668	2,192	2,055	
Vaccination Fund { Receipts ...	4,588	3,984	4,454	4,335	2,691	552	2,042	1,825	1,684	
Expenditure ...	4,099	4,246	4,252	4,313	3,199	1,692	1,073	3,008	1,684	
Petty Fund { Receipts ...	4,080	4,616	6,125	6,792	6,316	2,034	2,922	4,104	4,575	
Expenditure ...	3,309	2,898	4,215	5,713	4,323	3,621	3,479	3,310	4,090	
Total { Receipts ...	52,947	49,086	49,150	50,520	48,827	24,953	29,349	30,232	35,194	
Expenditure ...	43,932	42,532	49,631	46,718	40,992	43,503	33,034	26,334	29,519	

Education—Number of Institutions and Scholars.

[illegible]

NOTE.—The total cost of Education in 1902-03 amounted to Rs. 27,509.

Table XVIII.

Vital Statistics.

Year.	Palanpur.				Radhanpur.			
	Births.		Deaths.		Births.		Deaths.	
	Number.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1893-94 ..	Not available.				2,841	29	3,701	38
1894-95 ..					2,354	24	3,028	31
1895-96 ...					1,218	12	1,475	15
1896-97 ...					1,514	15	2,222	22
1897-98 ...					1,617	16	1,259	13
1898-99 ...					1,738	18	1,201	12
1899-00 ...					1,373	14	4,359	44
1900-01 ..					228	4	10,100	164
1901-02 ..	3,024	13.5	5,663	25.4	776	13	1,181	19
1902-03 ...	3,440	15.4	4,087	18.3	1,099	18	1,351	22

Table XIX.

Hospitals and Dispensaries.

Name.	Ex- pendi- ture.	Average Daily Attend- ance.	Number of Patients treated during the year.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
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NOTE.—Besides these there are 3 small institutions at Radhampur treating annually 780 patients in all.

Table XX.

Vaccination.

Particulars.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.		
1. Primary Vaccination ...	16,302	19,919	22,885	22,495	18,926	24,701	27,632	11,696	8,751	11,862	
2. Re-vaccination ...	39	62	59	120	47	48	999	73	51	11	
3. Number of vaccinations per 1,000 of the po- pulation	25	31	36	35	29	38	44	25	19	26	

MAHI KANTHA.

Area.—The estimated area of 9,300 square miles entered in Official Reports until the year 1890-91 was reduced to 3,528 square miles in 1891-92 to accord with the G. T. sheets, but even this figure is only approximately correct, and the probable area of the Agency is 3,124 square miles.

Survey.—There has been no Survey Settlement except in a portion of the Idar State, none of the other States and talukas in the Agency having yet been surveyed in detail for revenue purposes.

Trade and Manufacture.—The road-borne traffic of the state has been estimated at nearly 50,000 mannds, viz., 35,000 imports and 15,000 exports. The chief industry in the Agency is the dyeing of cloth in Vasma and Pethapur, which yearly export dyed cloth of the value of Rs. 1,50,000 and 45,000, respectively. There is a cotton spinning factory at Ahmadnagar in Idar state.

Additional means of communication.—The important works constructed since 1875 in the Agency are given below :—

Cost.	Year.	
15,000	1902	1. Idar-Vaghra Drainage Cutting
15,000	1902	2. Bayad
...	...	3. Dantar-Ambaji and thence to Roh and Kheradi road
...	1900	4. Jhotana-Sauthal road
...	1900	5. Talod-Modasa road
...	1900	6. Satlasna-Anand-Bhanthri road
...	1886	7. Vaktapur-Ahmadnagar road
...	1902	8. Dabhoda-Sadra road
...	1902	9. Rakhial-Ambahira road
...	1899	10. Sadra-Parantji road
15,000	1902	11. Sadra-Borta road
10,000	1900	12. Idar-Samlaji road
50,000	1902	13. Idar-Ahmadnagar road
40,000	1889	14. Scott Lake in Mansa
12,000	1889	15. Clock Tower at Sadra Bazar
62,000	1886	16. Scott College at Sadra Bazar
22,000	1888	17. Bungalow for Political Agent at Sadra Bazar
30,000	1885	18. Wood House Library and Clock Tower at Idar
30,000	1885	19. Juvan Nivas Palace at Idar
30,000	1885	20. MacNaghton High School at Idar
10,000	1900	21. Divan's Office at Idar
10,000	1886	22. Badal Mehel at Idar
32,000	1897	23. Laxmi Nivas at Idar
7,100	1882	24. Hatimati Bridge at Ahmadnagar
21,000	1902	25. Tank at Raigadh
22,000	1902	26. Tank at Isri

Since the year 1897 the Viramgām-Mehsāna, Ahmadabad-Parāntij and Kālol-Vijāpur branch railways have been constructed in the Agency and the latter has greatly developed the Pethāpur, Mānsa and Warsoda Talukas. The construction of the Ahmadabad-Parāntij line was commenced in 1896, and the whole line from Ahmadabad to Ahmadnagar was completed and opened for traffic in 1897. To connect Sādra, the head-quarters station of the Agency, with the railway, a partly metalled road from Sādra to Dabhoda and an unmetalled road from Sādra to Parāntij have been made. The branch line from Kālol to Vijāpur was added to Viramgām-Mehsāna line by His Highness the Gaikwar of Baroda in June 1902. This line, though not actually in the Agency limits, has stations at Limbodra and Randheja which serve Mahi Kānthā towns of Mānsa and Pethāpur. Limbodra also is about four miles from Sādra, the head-quarters of the Agency.

Famine.—The whole Agency suffered from famine in 1899-1900. Relief measures were commenced in December 1899 and were closed in November 1900. The highest daily average number on relief works was 30,000 in July 1900, and those receiving gratuitous relief numbered 6,000. The total amount spent during the year for famine relief amounted to Rs. 4,76,967. The next year again there was scarcity, and the whole Agency suffered from the famine of 1901-02. The daily average number of relief workers was over 13,000 in June 1902, which decreased to 1,200 in October. The Idar State contracted famine loans of Rs. 3,50,000 from Government; and the amounts borrowed by other States in the Agency was Rs. 3,77,780 in all.

Plague.—The Agency remained free from plague up to 1901-02, Bāvisi Thana in the Agency was first infected by plague in 1902-03, when 37 persons died. In all there occurred over 600 deaths up to the end of March 1904.

GENERAL STATISTICS.
TABLE I.

Table

General Statistics for each State

Serial No.	State and Taluka.	Area in square miles.	Statistics of Census of 1901.				
			Number of		Population	Population per square mile.	Percentage variation in population between 1891 and 1901.
			Towns.	Villages.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Idar <i>1st Class State.</i>	1,669	3	881	168,557	100·8	—44
2	Pol <i>2nd Class States.</i>	135	...	46	3,959	29·32	—24
3	Dānta	347	...	168	15,262	43·9	—3
4	Mālpur <i>3rd Class States.</i>	97	...	59	8,065	83·1	—53
5	Mānsa	25	1	11	15,936	637·44	+7
6	Mohanpur	89	...	52	10,040	112·8	—39
7	Varsoda <i>4th Class States.</i>	11	...	5	3,656	332·3	—11
8	Pethāpur	11	1	2	5,753	523	—21
9	Ranāsan	30	...	19	3,183	106·1	—43
10	Punādra	11	...	11	2,662	242	—38
11	Khadāl	8	...	13	2,215	276·8	—30
12	Ghodāsar	16	...	15	6,219	388·6	—26
13	Katosan*	10	...	6	5,510	551	—26
14	Hol	19	...	5	3,803	200·3	—21
15	Ambaliāra	60	...	32	7,227	120·4	—12
16	Valasna <i>5th Class States.</i>	21	...	10	2,749	130·9	—40
17	Dābha	12	...	9	1,307	108·9	—34
18	Vāsna	10	...	4	4,194	419·4	—22
19	Sudāsna	32	...	21	5,269	161·6	—22
20	Magodi	23	...	27	1,527	66·3	—60
21	Vadāgām	28	...	21	2,121	75·7	—16
22	Sāthamba	18	...	22	3,022	167·8	—37
23	Rupāl	16	...	13	3,113	194·5	—23
24	Dadhālia	28	...	12	2,619	93·5	—12

* Nandusa, Jakasna, Ajabpura, Gamaupur and Jethna (paying tribute of

included in the Agency.

Statistics for the year ending July 1963 (Revenue year).

Statistics for the year ending July 1963 (Revenue year).									
Serial No.	Area in acres shown in the Revenue Accounts.						Revenue		
	Total.	Cultivated.	Irrigated.	11	12	13	Total.	Amount.	To whom payable.
1	597,630	183,331	10,314-37	309,069	518,309	30,340	H. H. G.		
2	86,400	20,000	60	10,000	18,000	...	Idar		
3	90,000	40,000	20,000	7,489	30,000	2,371	H. H. G.		
4	62,080	35,000	500	12,000	20,000	430	B. Government...		
5	16,000	11,885	1,100	43,518	60,098	11,754	H. H. G.		
6	56,960	14,618	4,883	16,000	21,000	4,750	Idar.		
7	7,010	3,500	79	18,760	22,598	1,583	H. H. G.		
8	19,200	5,202	1,176	9,259	13,759	750	Idar.		
9	7,010	5,403	32	11,900	14,600	375	H. H. G.		
10	5,120	4,404	55	10,417	15,809	1,751	Do.		
11	10,240	7,428	...	13,441	22,781	3,501	Ataramba.		
12	6,400	5,050	1,500	18,473	22,211	488	Kaira.		
13	12,160	5,100	65	11,642	12,437	428	Idar.		
14	38,400	27,400	300	23,644	30,000	1,863	Amargar.		
15	12,789	3,569	1,941	4,308	5,918	250	H. H. G.		
16	7,680	6,800	85	2,607	3,169	150	Do.		
17	6,400	4,167	...	5,124	9,366	53	Ambaria.		
18	20,180	12,500	8,000	3,467	4,261	1,036	Do.		
19	14,720	2,857	57	2,222	3,976	361	Idar.		
20	17,920	7,000	325	2,362	3,801	93	Do.		
21	11,520	4,000	400	5,672	8,222	561	Balashor		
22	10,240	1,728	457	3,001	7,140	1,165	H. H. G.		
23	8,000	4,500	3,000	3,319	4,201	699	Idar.		
24						611	Idar.		

Rs. 431, 623, 87,140 and 3,068 to His Highness the Gaikwar are included in Katosan Taluka.

General Statistics for each State and

Serial No.	State and Taluka.	Statistics of Census of 1901.					
		Area in square miles.	Number of		Population.	Population per square mile.	Percentage variation in population between 1891 and 1901.
			Towns.	Villages.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	6th Class States.						
25	Ramas ...	6	...	9	865	144.16	—50
26	Bolundra ...	6	...	5	740	123.3	—36
27	Likhi ...	9	...	5	959	106.5	—37
28	Hadol ...	27	...	19	2,665	98.7	—35
29	Gabatl(7th Class) ...	10	...	9	604	60.4	—61
30	Sabarkāntha Thāna—						
	(1) Derot (6th Class) ...	69	...	2	837	116.4	—38
	(2) Khedvada (do.) ..			4	804		
	(3) Kadoli (do.) ..			2	931		
	(4) Vakhtāpur (do.) ...			4	1,744		
	(5) Prempur (do.) ...			5	1,694		
	(6) Dedhrota (do.) ...			2	725		
	(7) Tajpuri (do.) ...			7	1,574		
	(8) Hapa (do.) .			2	838		
31	Gadhavada Thāna—						
	(1) Satlāsna (6th Class) ...	97	...	26	4,928	116.66	—20
	(2) Bhalusna (do.) ...			9	2,226		
	(3) Timba (7th Class)...			5	1,675		
	(4) Umri (do.) ...			1	1,021		
	(5) Motā Kothrāna (do.) ...			3	820		
	(6) Chandap ...			4	588		
32	Katosan Thāna—						
	(1) Maguna (7th Class) ..	56	...	5	3,235	199.9	—50
	(2) Tejpara (do.) ...			3	1,034		
	(3) Virsoda (do.) ...			1	718		
	(4) Palej (do.) ...			3	1,033		
	(5) Deloli (do.) ...			1	800		
	(6) Kasalpura (do.) ...			1	307		

I—continued.

Taluka included in the Agency—continued.

Statistics for the year ending July 1903 (Revenue year).		Area in acres shown in the Revenue Accounts.						Tribute.	
Serial No.	16	Total.		From Land.		Irrigated.		Revenue	
		Cultivated.		Total.		Total.		Revenue	
		To whom payable.		Amount.		To whom payable.		Amount.	
25	1,500	...	1,110	1,340	158	H. H. G.
26	...	1,525	825	960	1,080	1,384	158	134	Idar
27	...	3,561	2,133	286	1,734	1,848	...	113	H. H. G.
28	...	11,439	2,000	400	1,627	2,185	41	43	Idar.
29	...	6,400	2,200	200	1,755	2,288	...	...	Do.
30	...	1,464	1,170	3	1,336	1,645	513	513	H. H. G.
...	...	2,850	2,250	125	2,731	3,233	303	303	Idar.
...	...	7,520	1,850	...	2,545	3,782	93	513	H. H. G.
...	...	4,439	4,022	220	4,360	5,002	118	93	Idar.
...	...	3,200	2,750	150	3,199	4,181	187	486	H. H. G.
...	...	1,825	1,650	80	1,787	2,308	47	187	Idar.
...	...	3,200	1,812	40	3,127	4,037	699	699	H. H. G.
...	...	3,400	2,300	...	2,124	2,875	1025	186	Idar.
...	...	14,000	4,000	1,000	3,453	4,930	2,791	1,163	H. H. G.
...	...	7,000	4,000	...	1,201	1,500	1,163	50	Idar.
...	...	8,000	3,000	1,050	524	1,001	50	...	Do.
...	...	2,000	1,500	...	334	484	...	...	Subordinate to Sa'lasna and Balasna in Vero payme.
...	...	2,000	950	450	388	488	...	...	H. H. G.
...	...	3,000	1,000	150	250	300	217	...	Idar.
...	...	5,120	4,000	1,120	11,018	11,477	892	892	H. H. G.
...	...	5,120	4,800	320	5,000	5,000	308	447	Do.
...	...	1,920	1,700	220	1,700	2,000	417	120	Do.
...	...	6,120	4,500	620	3,499	3,948	399	236	H. H. G.
...	...	3,810	3,000	840	2,500	2,500	...	...	Do.
...	...	1,280	1,000	280	1,200	1,200	48	...	Do.

Table
General Statistics for each State and

Serial No.	State and Taluka.	Statistics of Census of 1901.					
		Area in square miles.	Number of		Population.	Population per square mile.	Percentage variation in population between 1891 and 1901.
			Towns.	Villages.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
33	Katosan Thāna— <i>contd.</i> (7) Memadpura (7th Class) ... (8) Rāmpura (do) ... (9) Ijpura (do.) ... (10) Ranipura (do.) ... (11) Sauthal ... (12) Gokalpura ... (13) Muljānapura ...			1 1 1 1 3 1 1	449 353 342 199 3,356 184 220		
34	Bawishi Thāna ...	96	...	93	28,459	2 6.1	—29
35	Watrak Thāna— (1) Nirmali ... (2) Jher ...	10 12	... ...	6 14	1,959 2,705	195.9 225.4	} —27
36	Sādra Bazar ..	1	1	...	1,633	1, 83	—8

Taluka included in the Agency—concluded.

Statistics for the year ending July 1903 (Revenue year)		Tribute.	
Area in acres shown in the Revenue Accounts.		Revenue	
Total.	Cultivated.	Irregular.	From Land.
9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16
Total.	Amount.	To whom payable.	

Table II.
Rainfall.
Part A.—By Months.

Month.	Rainfall.										
	Normal Mean.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.
January	0 4	...	...	0 2	...	0 38	...	...	...	...	...
February	0 3	0 32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
March	0 8	0 30	...	...	...	0 53	...	...	...	...	...
April	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
May	0 31	0 5	0 19	...	...	...	...	0 56	0 41	1 57	0 33
June	5 64	16 92	13 19	7 30	9 37	0 88	0 16	4 91	...	3 21	0 52
July	10 65	15 36	27 01	12 57	17 75	9 79	2 50	0 29	4 17	11 49	5 53
August	10 32	5 90	3 45	10 66	16 17	13 40	15 19	...	15 55	5 74	12 13
September	6 13	21 36	8 87	...	0 93	10 47	2 43	0 42	7 82	0 2	8 93
October	0 34	...	0 15	0 10	...	...	2 39	0 24	...	0 50	...
November	0 36	3 13	...	...	0 48	...	...	...	...	...	...
December	0 6	0 10	0 46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	33 96	63 44	53 32	30 65	44 70	40 45	22 67	6 42	27 95	22 53	27 44

Part B.—By States.

Adra	...	28 53	53 74	40 81	20 39	40 97	27 87	31 69	3 24	22 56	14 8	26 97
Idar	...	33 95	63 44	53 32	30 65	44 70	40 45	22 67	6 12	27 95	22 53	27 44
Gadhwada	...	23 45	57 99	40 66	30 28	33 23	35 89	29 60	1 93	24 15	10 41	20 35
Katosan	...	25 92	60 45	43 85	16 25	33 67	26 55	22 32	2 31	15 3	8 10	31 61
Ilol	...	27 10	53 42	45 95	31 26	36 82	...	22 22	4 9	26 7	22 41	23 72
Mānsa	...	34 11	53 35	62 27	22 45	49 47	54 83	31 85	2 66	25 22	15 53	23 14
Haldarvas	...	31 37	54 51	64 33	35 52	33 57	27 47	25 31	5 58	22 21	16 31	23 60
Dabhoda	...	38 19	57 88	47 84	34 29	53 69	35 89	55 60	7 94	35 33	20 85	32 60
Abmednagar	...	30 25	49 88	50 18	23 9	34 19	30 7	23 90	5 10	23 41	16 57	29 10
Bayad	...	29 51	54 58	40 6	17 62	32 28	20 94	37 69	7 68	33 31	16 65	35 23
Mohanpur	...	30 19	55 20	52 71	25 60	39 62	25 70	31 41	8 10	39 70	9 65	29 15
Ambaliara	...	31 63	57 10	57 18	24 23	33 53	25 74	31 27	6 91	31 43	16 31	31 57
Valpur	...	33 89	54 35	44 87	29 23	40 63	23 32	33 54	9 62	33 56	12 59	47 32
Dānta,	...	37 30	...	63 41	47 87	52 81	43 84	33 57	11 58	57 69	19 8	32 13
Nirmali	...	23 05	...	54 14	22 69	29 3	20 83	29 34	4 37	19 83	14 52	35 42
Posina	...	15 84	...	...	...	30 9	33 60	21 23	7 30	23 30	14 81	19 93
Meghraj	...	6 64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25 76	11 17	29 45

Table III.

Temperature.

Year.	January.		May.		July.		November.	
	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.
1894	82	54	110	78	90	74	86	62
1895	88	52	112	80	98	80	94	64
1896	88	58	110	82	96	80	94	62
1897	88	50	110	80	102	78	90	60
1898	88	58	108	82	94	76	94	62
1899	82	50	106	74	98	82	96	64
1900	88	48	106	76	104	78	94	66
1901	82	52	110	80	101	80	98	60
1902	92	54	111	82	105	80	92	68
1903	...	84	110	80	104	78	90	60

Area and Population.

Table IV.

State.	Area in square miles.*	Number of		Population in 1901.								Population in 1891.	
		Towns.	Villages.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Urban.	Rural.	Number of occupied houses.	Number of Persons per square mile.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
I dar.	1,000	3	881	168,557	83,364	85,193	14,896	153,661	46,415	89	302,134	152,876	149,258
Other Jurisdic- tional States, Thana Circles, and Civil Station.	1,628	3	843	192,088	99,004	93,984	16,829	176,159	40,926	118	279,434	143,770	135,664
Total ...	3,528	6	1,723	361,545	182,368	179,177	31,725	329,820	96,341	102	581,568	296,646	284,923

* As shown in Census Report for 1901.

Table V.

Population of Towns.

Town.	State in which situated.	Total.				Males.				Females.			
		1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Ahmadnagar ...	Idar ...	4,461	3,269	3,135	3,200	2,302	1,480	1,395	1,637	2,159	1,609	1,740	1,563
Idar ...	Do. ...	6,072	6,223	7,086	7,085	3,145	2,985	3,592	3,630	2,927	3,238	3,494	3,455
Vadali ...	Do. ...	5,043	5,477	5,825	4,611	2,501	2,524	2,574	2,123	2,547	2,953	3,251	2,463
Mansa ...	Mansa ...	7,022	7,698	8,452	9,530	3,653	3,898	4,166	4,712	3,364	4,000	4,286	4,818
Pethapur ...	Pethapur...	6,898	7,081	7,159	5,616	3,539	3,567	3,526	2,770	3,359	3,514	3,633	2,849
Sadra Bazar ...	Sadra ...	...	2,893	1,839	1,683	...	1,557	1,090	924	...	1,336	749	759

Table VI.

Religion.

Taluka and Mahāl.	RELIGION.					
	Hindu.	Musal-mān.	Jain.	Chris-tian.	Animis-tic.	Other.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Idar ...	155,948	8,200	4,376	31	...	2
Other Jurisdictional States, Thāna Circles and Civil Station ...	163,717	10,106	7,538	239	6,367	21
Total ..	324,665	18,306	11,914	270	6,367	23

Table VII.

Caste, Tribe or Race.

Caste, tribe or race numbering more than 5,000.	1	2	3	4
Persons.	Males.	Females.		
<i>Hindu.</i>				
Bhil	12,106	6,559	5,547	
Brāhman	27,032	12,444	14,588	
Audich	9,021	4,030	4,991	
Sahasra or Sahasravadi	8,512	3,763	4,749	
Mewada	6,874	2,963	3,911	
Chambhar or Mochi	14,604	7,331	7,273	
Hajam, Nhavi or Valland	5,208	2,517	2,691	
Koli	92,339	49,033	43,306	
Kumbhar	9,359	4,556	4,803	
Kumbi	67,582	32,742	34,840	
Lohar or Luhar	6,329	3,069	3,260	
Mahar or Dhed	14,200	7,286	6,914	
Rabari	7,769	4,035	3,734	
Rajput	14,791	7,466	7,325	
Raul or Raval	5,061	2,604	2,457	
Sutar	6,114	2,978	3,136	
Vani	9,254	4,478	4,776	

Prices per maund of 40 pounds.

Table VIII.

Year.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Wheat.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Bajri.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Maka.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Rice.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Dal, Tur.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Towar.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1893-94	1 6 10	1 5 5	1 2 10	0 15 5	3 5 4	1 12 6	0 14 9
1894-95	1 5 5	1 4 3	1 5 8	0 12 11	3 5 4	1 13 4	1 2 6
1895-96	1 5 5	1 4 3	1 5 8	0 12 11	3 5 4	1 13 4	1 2 6
1896-97	2 2 6	1 7 4	1 10 3	1 2 0	2 11 11	2 0 0	1 3 7
1897-98	2 14 3	1 11 1	1 11 1	1 0 0	3 5 2	2 2 6	1 7 9
1898-99	2 2 0	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 0 0	2 15 6	2 14 5	1 11 9
1899-00	1 15 6	1 15 3	1 15 3	2 2 0	3 4 9	1 10 9	0 15 7
1900-01	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	2 2 0	3 4 9	2 2 6	1 13 7
1901-02	1 9 7	1 9 7	1 15 7	1 5 1	3 3 5	3 3 4	1 15 9
1902-03	1 11 7	1 11 7	1 11 7	0 14 0	3 1 2	2 2 4	1 6 5

Table IX.
Criminal Justice.

Offence.	Number of offences reported in									
	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Offences against public tranquillity ...	20	17	13	11	5	16	14	5	9	10
2. Murder ...	13	10	19	16	14	9	13	10	11	5
3. Culpable Homicide ...	6	9	6	5	5	9	7	7	4	5
4. Rape ...	1	...	8	...	2	2	3	...	...	1
5. Hurt, Criminal force and assault ...	436	360	423	344	410	440	293	133	173	159
6. Dacoity ...	4	2	6	6	9	7	46	85	39	22
7. Robbery ...	16	20	16	12	14	14	33	36	20	22
8. Cattle theft ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Theft ...	385	422	332	375	359	318	618	563	280	303
10. Other offences against the I. P. C. ...	512	519	435	544	568	516	548	409	387	327
Grand Total ...	1,393	1,389	1,313	1,313	1,386	1,361	1,575	1,248	928	884

Table X-A.
Work done by Civil and Criminal Courts.

Year.	CIVIL.		CRIMINAL.	
	Original.	Appellate.	Original.	Appellate.
	Number of suits filed.	Appeals.	Number of persons dealt with.	Applications.
1	2	3	4	5
1893-94 ...	2,611	129	2,718	27
1894-95 ...	2,658	78	2,744	35
1895-96 ...	2,175	43	2,514	36
1896-97 ...	2,057	60	2,542	31
1897-98 ...	2,516	53	2,726	24
1898-99 ...	2,254	73	2,664	32
1899-00 ...	1,225	72	3,228	27
1900-01 ...	823	25	2,480	7
1901-02 ...	1,838	45	1,828	14
1902-03 ...	1,877	39	1,745	12

Civil and Criminal work done at various Courts in the Agency
for the year 1902-03.

No.	Name of Court and State.	1	2	3	4
				Criminal.	Number of suits filed.
					Civil.

Table XI.

Registration.

Year.		Documents registered.	Value of Documents registered.	Fees realized.
1		2	3	4
		No.	Rs.	Rs.
1893-94	...	138	60,866	649
1894-95	...	103	30,213	619
1895-96	...	93	47,811	462
1896-97	...	131	74,821	903
1897-98	...	227	1,24,112	1,328
1898-99	...	148	86,113	1,331
1899-00	...	112	76,984	634
1900-01	...	215	1,65,367	1,043
1901-02	...	286	1,53,236	1,761
1902-03	...	183	76,594	873

Table XII.

Police force and its cost (1902-03).

State and Taluka.	Mounted Police.	Foot Police.	Total strength.	Total Cost.
Idar	79	567	646	Rs. 69,498
Pol	20	50	70	6,800
Danta	10	60	70	3,620
Malpur	12	44	56	3,100
Manasa	11	23	34	2,791
Mohanpur	10	28	38	3,616
Varsoda	2	7	9	1,058
Pethapur	...	4	4	264
Ranāsan	1	6	7	438
Punadra	2	8	10	383
Khadal	2	9	11	625
Ghodasar	2	7	9	732
Katosan	...	25	25	2,048
Ilol	...	12	12	1,052
Ambaliara	2	12	14	692
States of V class	5	58	63	4,114
Do. VI class	...	8	8	378
Total	153	923	1,036	1,01,209
The Agency Police	121	393	514	95,446
Grand Total	279	1,321	1,600	1,96,655

Table XIII.

Jails.

State and Taluka.	No. of Jail.	Total Cost.	Daily average number of Prisoners in									
			1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Sadar Bazar ..	1	Rs. 1,926	34	40	32	32	39	39	73	76	29	24
Idar ...	1	7,031	87	89	79	78	78	90	113	249	166	124
Pol ...	1	1,180	6	4	11	9	8	7	7	12	9	11
Danta ..	1	1,996	23	10	14	7	10	9	27	39	19	12
Malpur ...	1	250	21	17	26	24	20	12	16	10	2	8
Mansa ...	1	544	3	5	9	8	3	8	6	12	1	1
Mohanpur ...	1	1,137	...	4	5	7	11	8	6	8	5	13
Other States ...	17	1,246	3	20	19	12	25	8	24	21	17	16
Total ...	24	15,310	177	189	195	177	194	181	302	427	251	244

Table XIV-A.

Gross Revenue.

State.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
dar ...	Rs. 6,52,827	Rs. 6,32,025	Rs. 6,46,535	Rs. 6,66,608	Rs. 6,28,670	Rs. 6,59,754	Rs. 6,08,862	Rs. 4,89,531	Rs. 4,33,311	Rs. 4,34,223
Other petty States and Thana Circles	5,87,749	5,86,444	5,98,785	6,13,462	6,40,783	6,47,200	5,93,375	2,85,551	4,71,032	4,23,843
Total ...	12,40,576	12,19,069	12,45,320	12,80,070	12,69,453	13,06,954	12,02,237	7,75,082	9,07,343	8,57,105

Revenue Details by States and Talukas in the Agency for 1902-03.	Land Revenue.	Stamps.	Customs.	Income of State and Taluka.
Table XIV-B.				

[illegible]

Table XV.

Opium.

Year.	Quantity (in pounds) issued from			Total quantity issued to the States.
	The Opium Depôt at Sâdra.	Bombay.	Mâlwa.	
1	2	3	4	5
1892-93	3,463	407	6,739	10,609
1893-94	2,615	476	7,084	10,175
1894-95	2,246	476	6,120	8,842
1895-96	2,297	340	5,168	7,805
1896-97	2,255	408	5,580	8,243
1897-98	2,513	544	5,367	8,424
1898-99	1,235	339	3,417	4,991
1899-00	1,170	...	1,568	2,738
1900-01	654	272	2,305	3,231
1901-02	281	272	1,702	2,255

Table XVII.

Education : Number of Institutions and Scholars.

Year.	Idar.			Other States.			Total.		
	No. of Schools.	Average attend- ance.		No. of Schools.	Average attend- ance.		No. of Schools.	Average attend- ance.	
		Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1893-94	36	1,523	61	62	2,772	184	98	4,295	245
1894-95	38	1,586	52	67	2,842	291	103	4,428	253
1895-96	36	1,708	64	63	3,036	202	105	4,744	266
1896-97	36	1,863	76	70	3,170	189	106	5,053	259
1897-98	36	1,927	68	71	3,238	200	107	5,163	277
1898-99	44	2,011	150	72	3,009	222	116	5,080	372
1899-00	52	2,262	167	69	2,982	207	121	5,244	404
1900-01	52	1,645	183	69	2,444	185	121	4,089	368
1901-02	51	1,653	148	68	2,437	162	119	4,060	310
1902-03	50	1,720	204	65	2,636	180	118 (1)	4,365	384

(1) Inclusive of—

One English school at Idar with 30 boys.

Do. and Scott's College at Sakra with 35 and 33 pupils, respectively.

One English school at Mansa with 42 boys.

Fifteen girls' schools with over 600 pupils and exclusive of 5 Bhill schools with 232 pupils (boys and girls) managed by Mission Society.

Note.—The total cost of Education (1902-1903) amounted to Rs. 33,156.

Vital Statistics for ten years.

Vital Statistics for ten years.

Table XIX.

Table XIX.

Number of Patients treated during the year.

[illegible]

Table XX.
Vaccination.

Particulars.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Primary vaccination.										
{ Idar .	6,647	5,563	7,304	9,269	9,793	8,566	7,891	3,255	1,851	3,125
{ Other State.	6,222	6,311	6,765	6,311	6,657	7,313	7,195	3,176	2,433	4,311
Total ..	12,869	11,874	13,969	15,580	16,450	15,909	15,086	6,731	4,284	7,706
2. Re-vaccination ...										
{ Idar ..	5	3	330	769	395	201	206	53	133	5
{ Other State.	229	241	330	225	54	65	57	163	120	117
Total .	234	244	660	994	449	266	263	216	253	122
3. Number of Primary vaccinations per 1,000 of the population.										
{ Idar	22	18	24	31	32	28	26	19	11	20
{ Other States	22	23	24	23	24	26	26	18	13	22
Total .	22	20	24	27	28	28	26	19	12	21

